

EUROPE

Black Sea

GREECE

Troy

Aegean Sea

Crete

Gold

Copper

Hattusas

HITTITE HEARTLAND

TURKEY

ANATOLIA

ASIA

Copper

IRAN

Tarsus

Silver

MITANNI KINGDOM

Tell Banat

Nineveh

Lapis lazuli from Afghanistan

Ugarit

Mishrifeh

Qatna

ASSYRIA

CYPRUS

Copper

Mesopotamia

Trade route

Byblos

LEBANON

SYRIA

Damascus

IRAQ

Textiles

Carnelian and turquoise from Indus River Valley

Mediterranean Sea

ISRAEL

Jerusalem

Babylon

BABYLONIA

Tigris
Euphrates

Pearls and shells from Persian Gulf

Memphis

EGYPT

Flint

AFRICA

Gold and ivory from Africa

JORDAN

Frankincense and myrrh from Arabia

SAUDI ARABIA

Persian Gulf

Egyptian invasions

Hittite invasions

■ Ancient settlement
— Present-day boundaries and shorelines shown

0 mi 150
0 km 150
NG MAPS